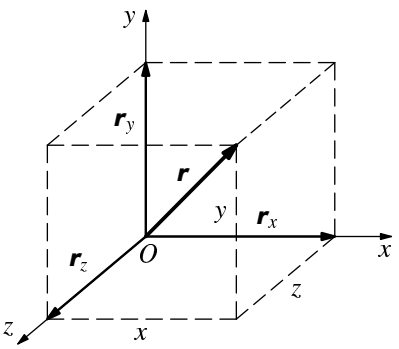

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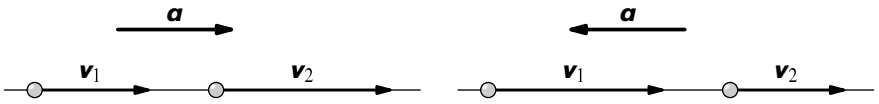

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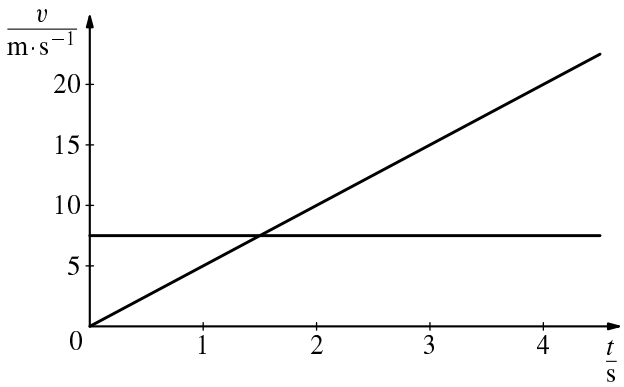

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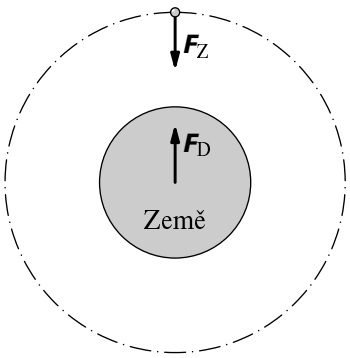

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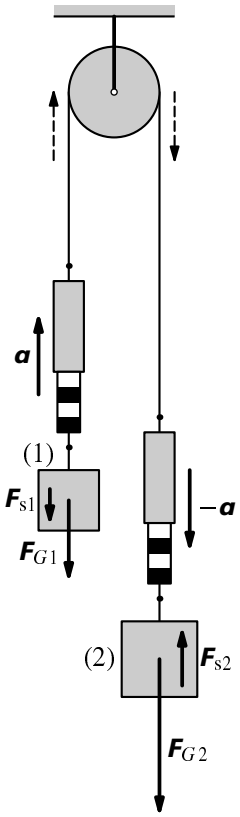

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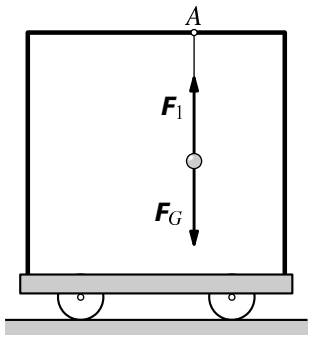

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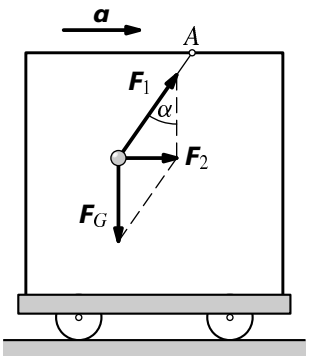

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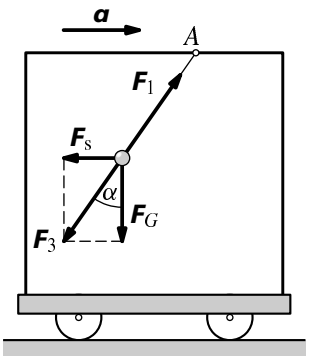

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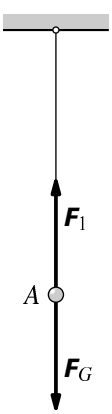

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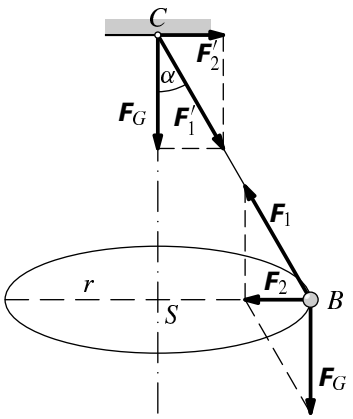

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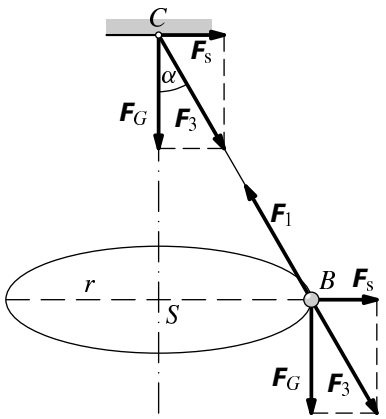

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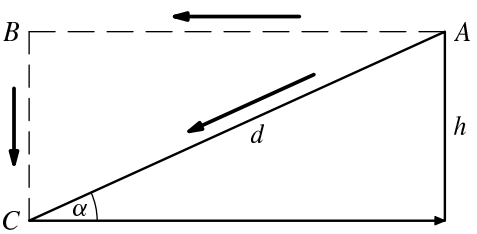

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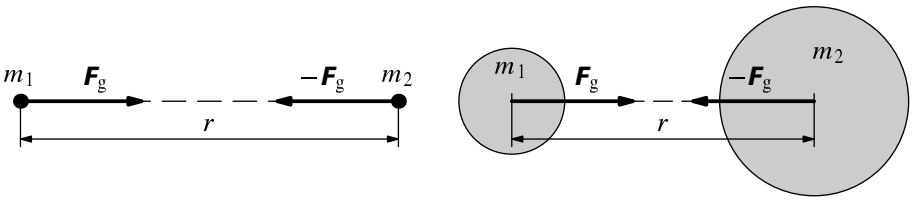

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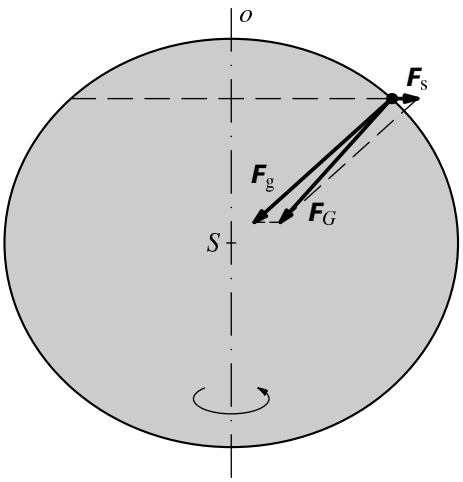

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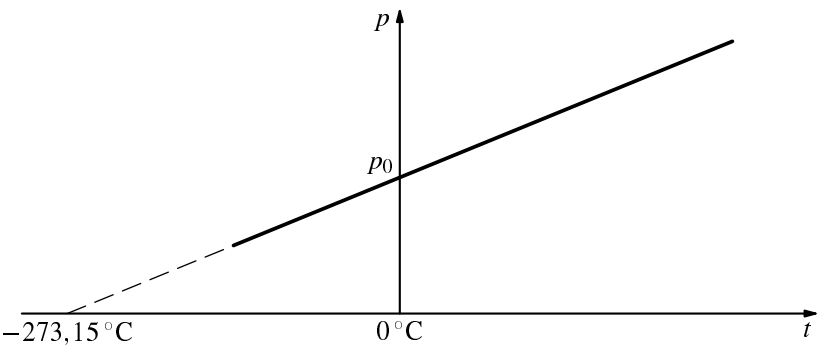

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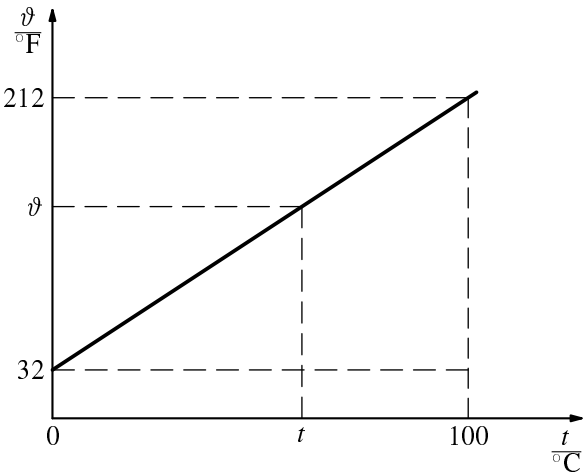

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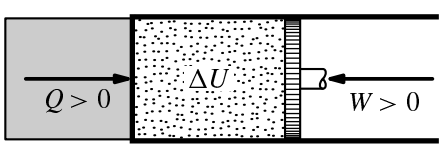

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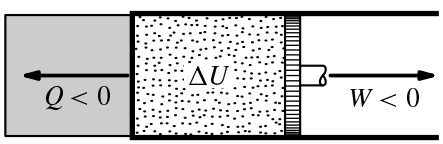

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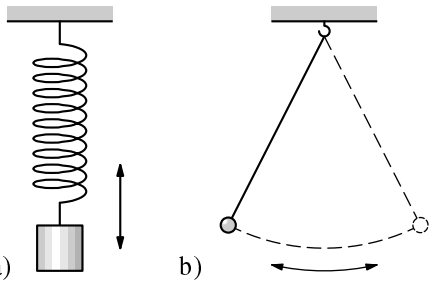

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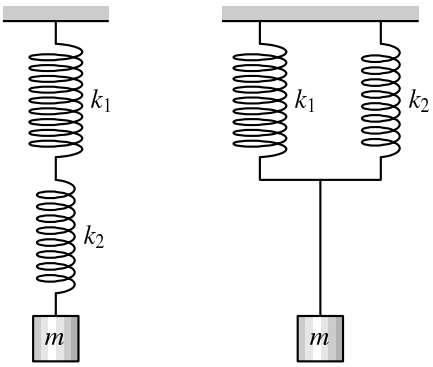

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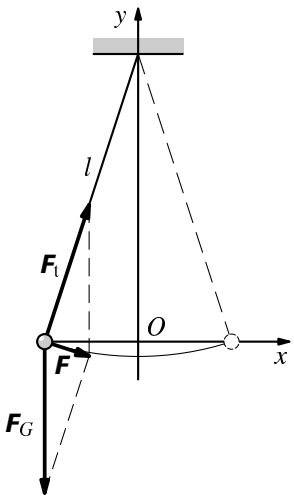

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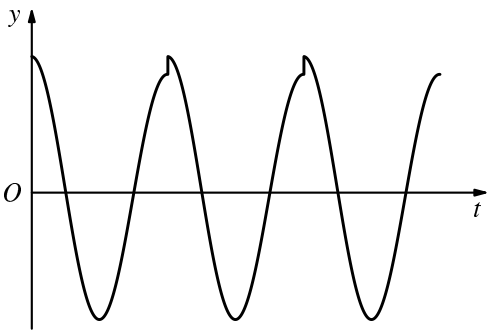

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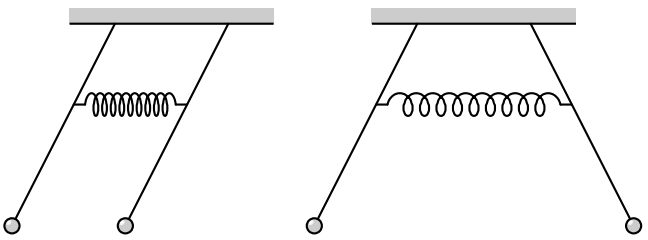

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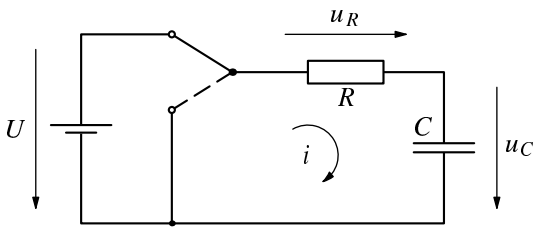

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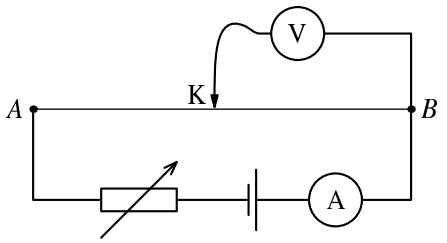

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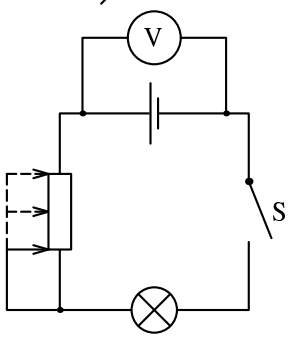

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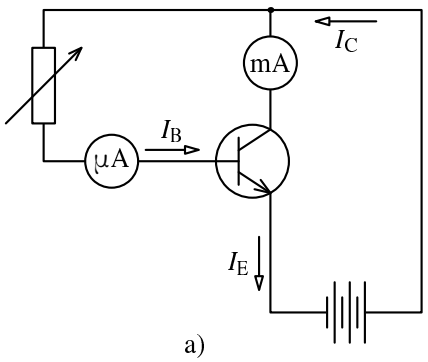

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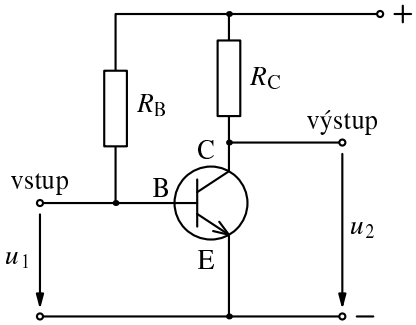
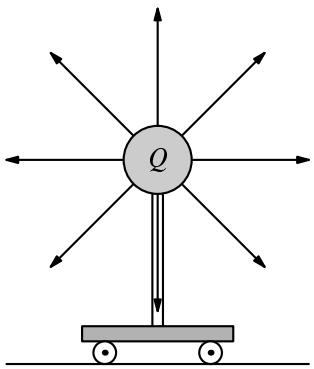
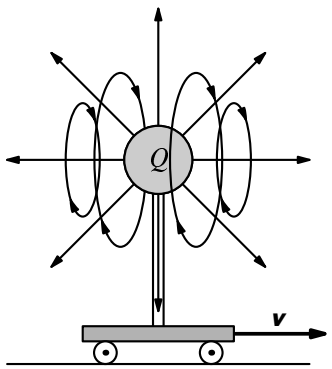


b)

3.5-7ab



a)



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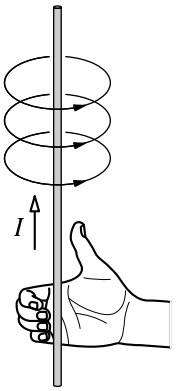
3.5-8ab



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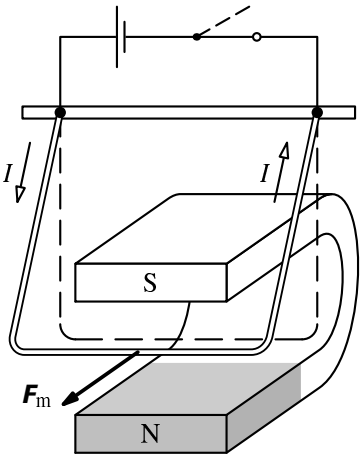

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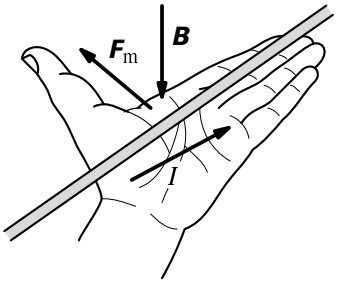

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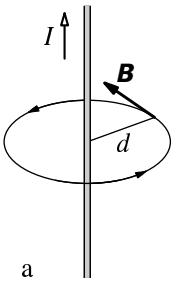

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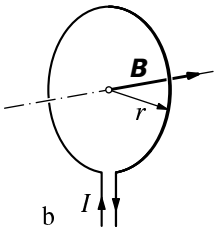

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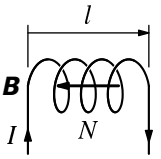

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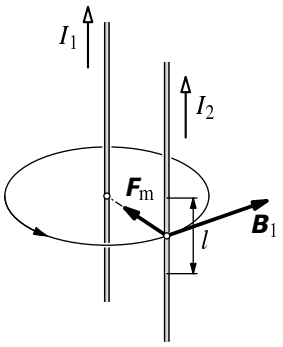

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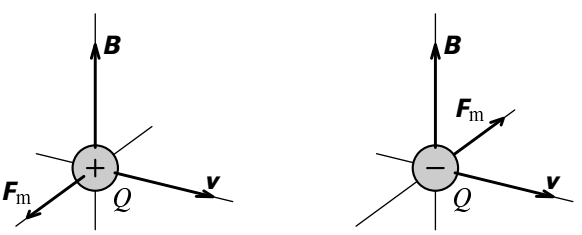

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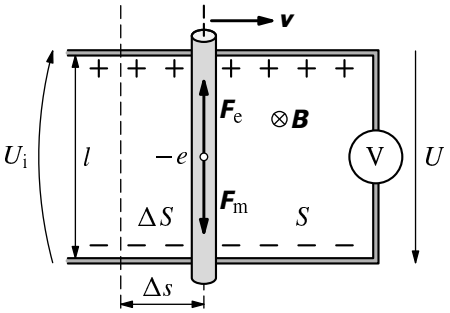

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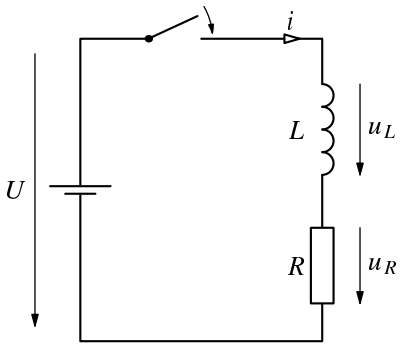

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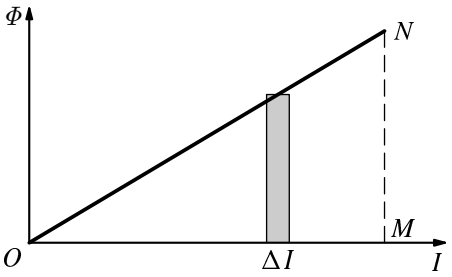

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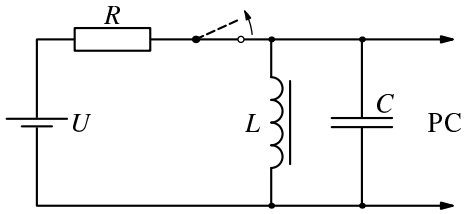

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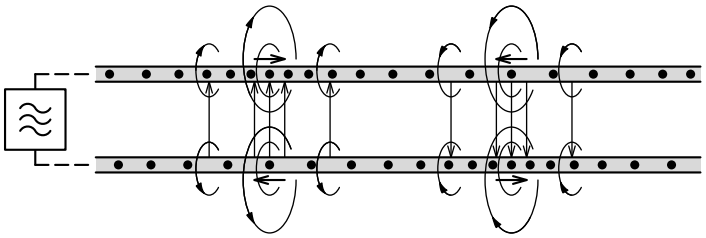

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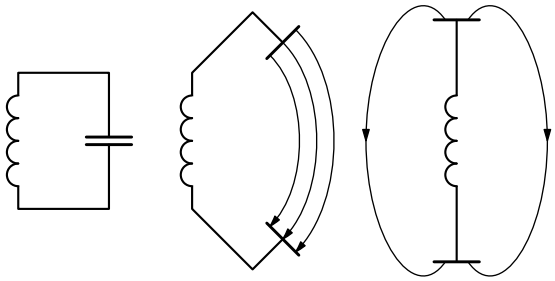

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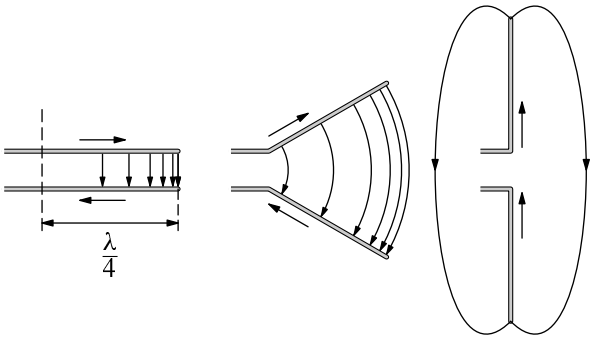

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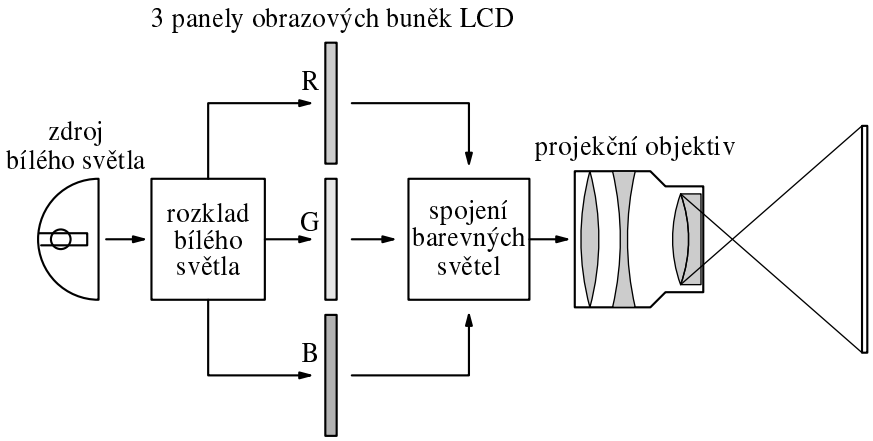

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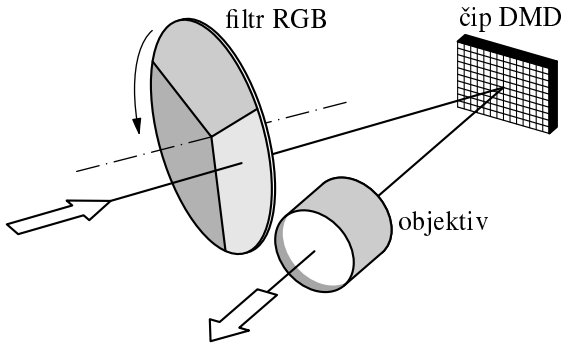

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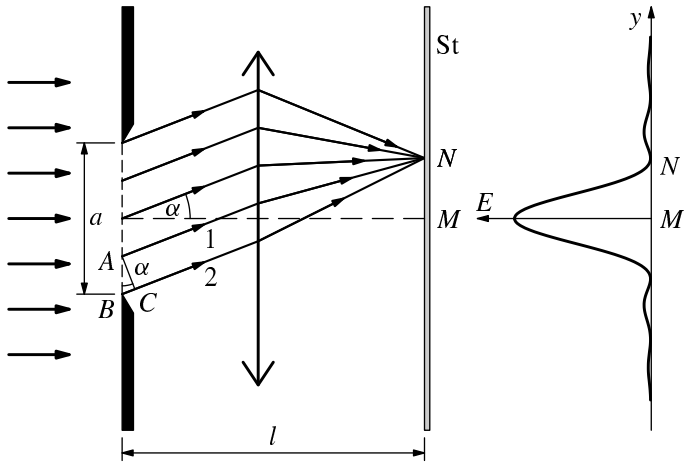

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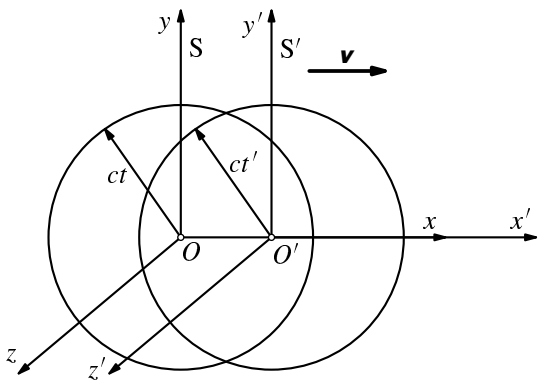

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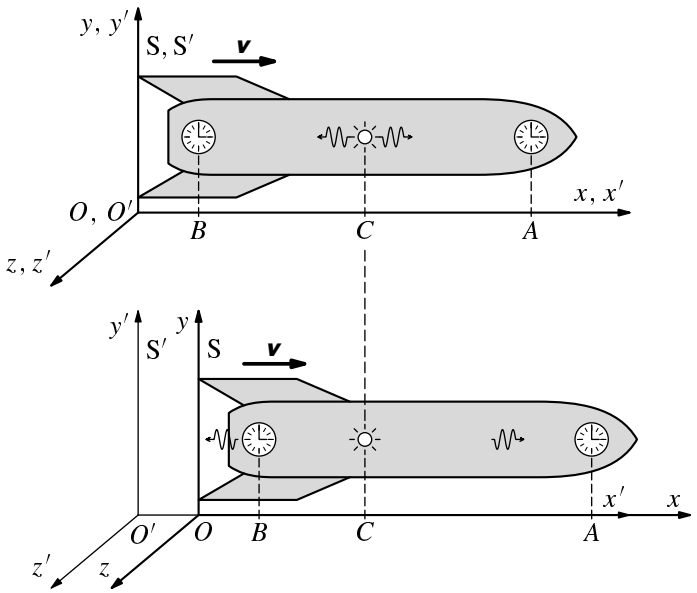
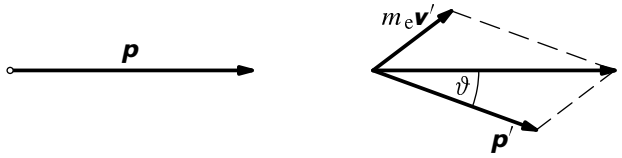


3.7-2



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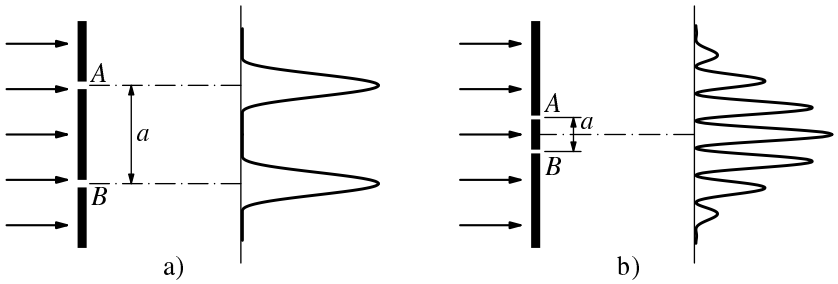

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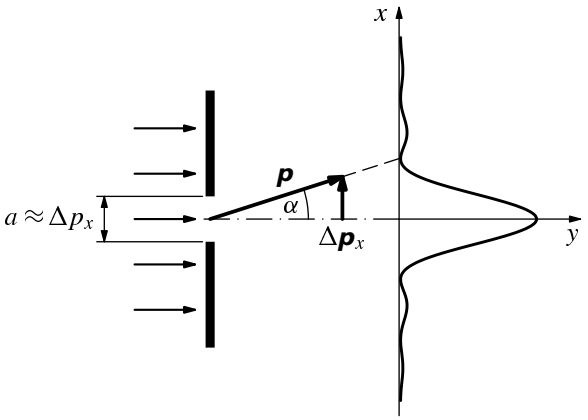

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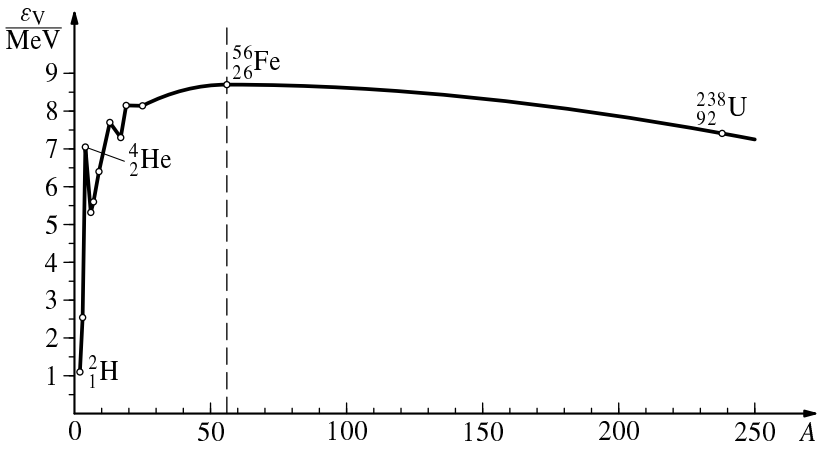
ε_V
MeV
9
8
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6
5
4
3
2
1
$^{56}_{26}$Fe
$^{238}_{92}$U
$^{4}_{2}$He
$^{2}_{1}$H
0
50
100
150
200
250
A

3.8-8